

JAIL PROFILE SURVEY

**1997, 4th QUARTER
SURVEY RESULTS**

FACILITIES STANDARDS AND OPERATIONS DIVISION

BOARD OF CORRECTIONS

STATE OF CALIFORNIA
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JAIL PROFILE SURVEY

EXPLANATION OF RESULTS

The following pages contain the Jail Profile Survey results for the fourth quarter of 1997. Page 1 contains the quarterly totals based upon the monthly and quarterly data submitted to us by the participating jurisdictions. Pages 2 and 3 show the trend data for variables we have been tracking for the last ten years. The remainder of this page provides explanations and clarifications of the data presented.

Page 1

- Unless otherwise noted, "projected totals" are based upon the average per day for the variable in question. For example, there were an average of 77,633 inmates per day in local jails (excluding Type I's) during the three month span of October to December 1997.
- For some variables, we did not receive data from all jurisdictions. We compute the percentage of the ADP which were housed in the jurisdictions that did supply us with data. For example, 95.95% of the jurisdictions indicated the number of felony inmates in their facilities. In these cases, we projected what the statewide number of felony inmates would have been if we had complete data from all the participating jurisdictions.
- The number for "Bookings" is the average of the monthly totals for October, November and December.
- For the following variables, the numbers presented are the totals as of the mid-quarter (i.e., November 15, 1997); Pretrial Release, Early Release, 2 and 3 Strikes, Felony Warrants, Misdemeanor Warrants, Juveniles in Custody and Undocumented Aliens.
- Assaults is the total number of serious inmate assaults on staff (resulting in a crime report), statewide, during the fourth quarter of 1997.

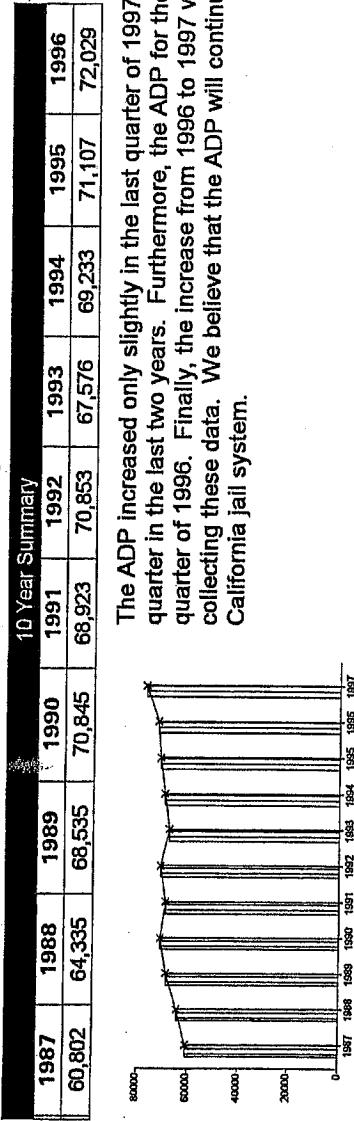
Pages 2 and 3

- The data in the 10-Year Summary tables are based upon survey data which the Board has gathered since the early 1980's.
- Prior to 1995, yearly averages were reported to the Board on an annual basis. Yearly averages from 1996 on have been the average across the 12 calendar months. In 1995, the yearly figure reported is the fourth quarter average, since we do not have data from the first three quarters.

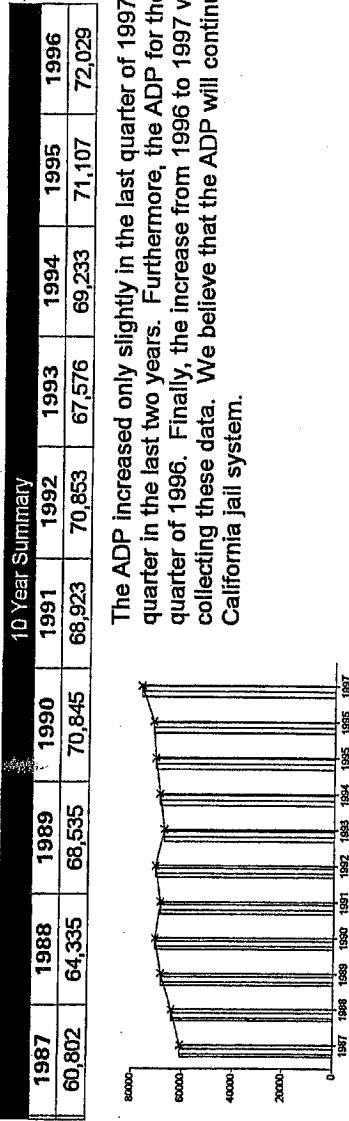
Jail Population Survey

3/9/98

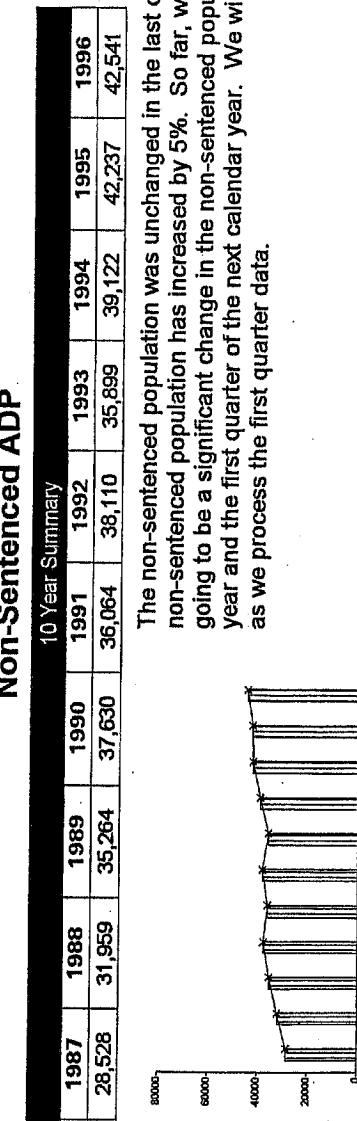
Average Daily Population



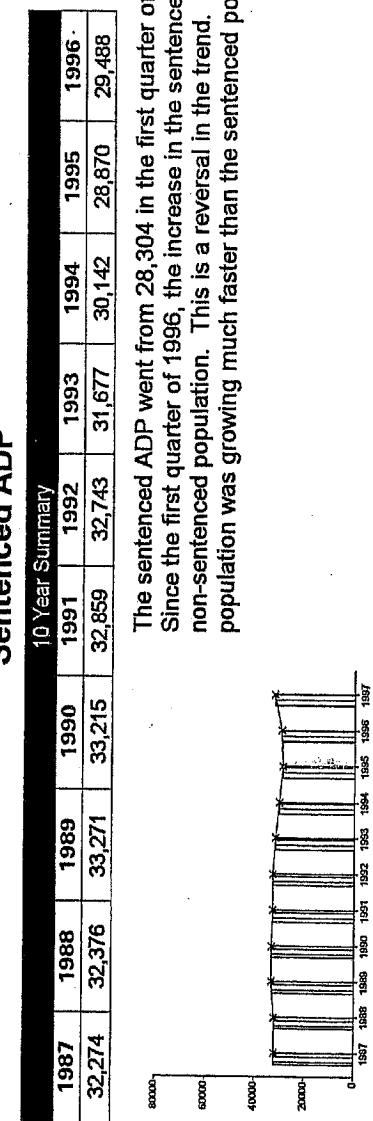
Quarterly Results



Non-Sentenced ADP



Sentenced ADP



Quarterly Results

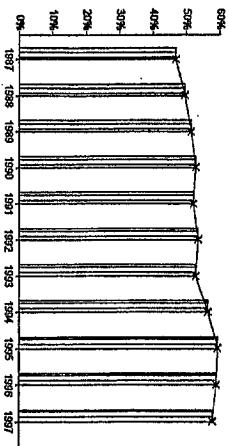
The ADP increased only slightly in the last quarter of 1997. Nevertheless, there has been an increase in ADP every quarter in the last two years. Furthermore, the ADP for the last quarter of 1997 is almost 6,000 higher than the first quarter of 1996. Finally, the increase from 1996 to 1997 was one of the largest one-year increases since we have been collecting these data. We believe that the ADP will continue to increase, right up to the maximum capacity of the California jail system.

Jail Practice Survey

3/9/98

Percentage Non-Sentenced

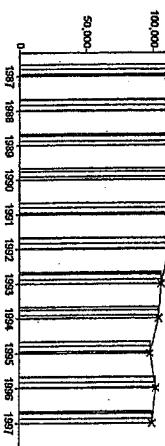
| 10 Year Summary | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
| 47% | 50% | 51% | 53% | 52% | 54% | 53% | 57% | 59% | 59% |
| | | | | | | | | | |



Due to the relatively faster growth of the sentenced population, the percentage of the ADP that is non-sentenced declined in the last two years from 60% to 58%. Even though the decline is small, it is significant since the percentage of the non-sentenced ADP grew steadily from 47% in 1986 to 60% in 1996. It will be interesting to see if this one-year downturn is the beginning of a trend.

Average Number of Persons Booked

| 10 Year Summary | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
| 111,039 | 119,838 | 118,253 | 120,716 | 115,313 | 112,009 | 105,593 | 103,996 | 97,589 | 101,939 |



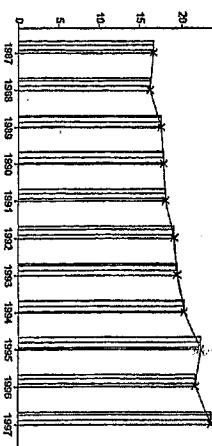
The average number of people booked into California jails per month declined from 104,385 in the first quarter of 1996 to 93,434 in the last quarter of 1997. This is in keeping with a fairly steady decline since 1990. It is interesting that as the crime rate goes down, and bookings decline, the ADP is increasing.

Average Length of Stay

| 10 Year Summary | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
| 16.7 | 16.3 | 17.6 | 17.9 | 18.2 | 19.2 | 19.5 | 20.3 | 22.3 | 21.6 |

| Quarterly Results | | | | |
|-------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 |
| 1996 | 20.7 | 21.0 | 21.5 | 23.4 |
| 1997 | 23.1 | 23.4 | 22.6 | 25.5 |

An increase in the Average Length of Stay may be the primary reason that the ADP is increasing as bookings are decreasing. The Average Length of Stay was 20.7 days in the first quarter of 1996 and 25.5 days in the last quarter of 1997. Considering the fact that there are over 1.2 million people booked into California jails per year, an average increase of 5 days in the length of stay implies the need for an additional 5 million bed-days in jail capacity.



AVERA / DAILY POPULATION

CALIFORNIA COUNTY JAILS - FOR MONTHS OF OCTOBER - DECEMBER 1997
NON-SENTENCED/SENTENCED MALE/FEMALE

| Jurisdiction | Non-sentenced | | | Sentenced | | | Total | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Male | | Female | Male | | Female | | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | |
| 35. San Benito Sheriff's Dept. | 40 | 95% | 2 | 5% | 42 | 44% | 49 | 92% |
| 36. San Bernardino Sheriff's Dept. | 2,960 | 87% | 448 | 13% | 3,408 | 70% | 1,196 | 83% |
| 37. San Diego Probation Dept. | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 342 | 100% |
| 38. San Diego Sheriff's Dept. | 2,619 | 86% | 423 | 14% | 3,041 | 56% | 1,957 | 83% |
| 39. San Diego WorkFurlough | 5 | 100% | 0 | 0% | 5 | 2% | 175 | 88% |
| 40. San Francisco Sheriff's Dept. | 1,097 | 79% | 286 | 21% | 1,384 | 76% | 333 | 76% |
| 41. San Joaquin Sheriff's Dept. | 527 | 87% | 82 | 13% | 608 | 50% | 517 | 84% |
| 42. San Luis Obispo Sheriff's Dept. | 115 | 84% | 21 | 16% | 136 | 36% | 217 | 88% |
| 43. San Mateo Sheriff's Dept. | 308 | 85% | 54 | 15% | 362 | 35% | 594 | 87% |
| 44. Santa Ana Police Dept. | 322 | 86% | 53 | 14% | 375 | 100% | 0 | 0% |
| 45. Santa Barbara Sheriff's Dept. | 368 | 88% | 52 | 12% | 421 | 43% | 508 | 89% |
| 46. Santa Clara Dept. of Correction | 2,807 | 90% | 312 | 10% | 3,120 | 65% | 1,439 | 86% |
| 47. Santa Clara Probation Dept. | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 73 | 73% |
| 48. Santa Cruz Sheriff's Dept. | 176 | 89% | 21 | 11% | 198 | 32% | 358 | 87% |
| 49. Scapular House | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 191 | 93% |
| 50. Shasta Sheriff's Dept. | 197 | 84% | 37 | 16% | 234 | 66% | 100 | 84% |
| 51. Siskiyou Sheriff's Dept. | 44 | 87% | 7 | 13% | 51 | 59% | 27 | 75% |
| 52. Solano Sheriff's Dept. | 477 | 87% | 70 | 13% | 547 | 62% | 291 | 86% |
| 53. Sonoma Sheriff's Dept. | 435 | 84% | 84 | 16% | 519 | 53% | 401 | 89% |
| 54. Stanislaus Sheriff's Dept. | 512 | 90% | 55 | 10% | 567 | 53% | 408 | 82% |
| 55. Sutter Sheriff's Dept. | 118 | 85% | 21 | 15% | 139 | 61% | 61 | 70% |
| 56. Tehama Sheriff's Dept. | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 188 | 91% |
| 57. Trinity Sheriff's Dept. | 20 | 91% | 2 | 9% | 22 | 47% | 23 | 92% |
| 58. Tulare Sheriff's Dept. | 553 | 87% | 85 | 13% | 638 | 49% | 590 | 90% |
| 59. Tuolumne Sheriff's Dept. | 39 | 82% | 8 | 18% | 48 | 42% | 55 | 84% |
| 60. Ventura County Work Furlough | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 152 | 79% |
| 61. Ventura Sheriff's Dept. | 599 | 90% | 68 | 10% | 667 | 51% | 560 | 88% |
| 62. Yolo Sheriff's Dept. | 219 | 84% | 43 | 16% | 263 | 74% | 74 | 82% |
| 63. Yuba County Sheriff's Dept. | 197 | 89% | 24 | 11% | 221 | 61% | 124 | 89% |
| Statewide | 39,584 | 88% | 5,443 | 12% | 45,028 | 58% | 27,927 | 86% |
| | | | | | | | | 4,679 |
| | | | | | | | | 32,606 |
| | | | | | | | | 42% |
| | | | | | | | | 77,633 |

** Jurisdictions which have not yet been updated for the month(s) in question
 Column totals may not add up to the grand total due to rounding

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION

CALIFORNIA COUNTY JAILS - FOR MONTHS OF OCTOBER - DECEMBER 1997

NON-SENTENCED/SENTENCED MALE/FEMALE

| <u>Jurisdiction</u> | Non-sentenced | | | Sentenced | | | <u>Total</u> |
|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | <u>Male</u> # | <u>Female</u> % | <u>Total</u> # | <u>Male</u> # | <u>Female</u> % | <u>Total</u> # | |
| 1. Alameda Sheriff's Dept. | 2,651 | 92% | 245 | 8% | 2,896 | 70% | 1,020 |
| 2. Amador Sheriff's Dept. | 14 | 75% | 4 | 25% | 18 | 32% | 34 |
| 3. Butte Sheriff's Dept. | 222 | 89% | 28 | 11% | 250 | 63% | 132 |
| 4. Calaveras Sheriff's Dept. | 18 | 95% | 1 | 5% | 19 | 37% | 27 |
| 5. Casa Oasis | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 |
| 6. Colusa Sheriff's Dept. | 32 | 95% | 2 | 5% | 34 | 47% | 35 |
| 7. Contra Costa Sheriff's Dept. | 784 | 79% | 212 | 21% | 996 | 62% | 541 |
| 8. Del Norte Sheriff's Dept. | 69 | 87% | 10 | 13% | 79 | 70% | 29 |
| 9. El Dorado Sheriff's Dept. | 115 | 89% | 14 | 11% | 129 | 41% | 163 |
| 10. Fresno Sheriff's Dept. | 1,517 | 88% | 210 | 12% | 1,728 | 81% | 357 |
| 11. Glenn Sheriff's Dept. | 39 | 93% | 3 | 7% | 42 | 64% | 20 |
| 12. Humboldt Sheriff's Dept. | 223 | 89% | 28 | 11% | 251 | 95% | 11 |
| 13. Imperial Sheriff's Dept. | 125 | 50% | 125 | 50% | 250 | 50% | 125 |
| 14. Inyo Sheriff's Dept. | 19 | 84% | 4 | 16% | 23 | 35% | 32 |
| 15. Kern Sheriff's Dept. | 1,268 | 87% | 189 | 13% | 1,456 | 73% | 423 |
| 16. Kings Sheriff's Dept. | 127 | 88% | 17 | 12% | 145 | 45% | 153 |
| 17. Lake Sheriff's Dept. | 80 | 91% | 8 | 9% | 88 | 49% | 74 |
| 18. Lassen Sheriff's Dept. | 35 | 83% | 7 | 17% | 42 | 46% | 28 |
| 19. Los Angeles Sheriff's Dept. | 10,360 | 90% | 1,147 | 10% | 11,507 | 56% | 8,106 |
| 20. Madera Corrections Dept. | 159 | 89% | 19 | 11% | 179 | 50% | 162 |
| 21. Marin Sheriff's Dept. | 187 | 88% | 26 | 12% | 213 | 77% | 52 |
| 22. Mariposa Sheriff's Dept. | 28 | 93% | 2 | 7% | 30 | 62% | 17 |
| 23. Mendocino Sheriff's Dept. | 112 | 90% | 12 | 10% | 124 | 56% | 87 |
| 24. Merced Sheriff's Dept. | 304 | 91% | 30 | 9% | 334 | 64% | 157 |
| 25. Modoc Sheriff's Dept. | 24 | 79% | 7 | 21% | 31 | 71% | 9 |
| 26. Mono Sheriff's Dept. | 12 | 91% | 1 | 9% | 13 | 38% | 19 |
| 27. Monterey Sheriff's Dept. | 621 | 89% | 75 | 11% | 696 | 63% | 352 |
| 28. Napa Corrections Dept. | 114 | 91% | 11 | 9% | 125 | 61% | 70 |
| 29. Nevada Sheriff's Dept. | 69 | 88% | 10 | 12% | 79 | 58% | 47 |
| 30. Orange Sheriff's Dept. | 1,992 | 90% | 232 | 10% | 2,224 | 43% | 2,503 |
| 31. Placer Sheriff's Dept. | 203 | 90% | 21 | 10% | 224 | 51% | 182 |
| 32. Plumas Sheriff's Dept. | 19 | 86% | 3 | 14% | 22 | 53% | 18 |
| 33. Riverside Sheriff's Dept. | 1,634 | 89% | 199 | 11% | 1,834 | 69% | 720 |
| 34. Sacramento Sheriff's Dept. | 1,652 | 85% | 283 | 15% | 1,935 | 57% | 1,217 |

| | 1996 | 1997 | Quarter 4 96 | Quarter 4 97 | Comm mibus | % of Total 96 | Comm mibus | % of Total 97 | Total Increase | % | Total 1996 |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------|
| Los Angeles Sherriffs Dept. | 19,163 | 20,714 | 1,551 | 8,19% | 28.9% | 28.9% | 1,551 | 14.2% | 43.1% | 2.9% | 4,304 |
| San Bernardino Sherriffs Dept. | 4,085 | 4,486 | - | 18.6% | 14.2% | 14.2% | - | 11.7% | 54.7% | 3.9% | 3,733 |
| Alameda Sherriffs Dept. | 3,988 | 4,115 | 128 | 3.2% | 2.9% | 2.9% | 117 | 2.3% | 2.2% | 74.1% | 4,006 |
| Sacramento Sherriffs Dept. | 3,745 | 3,400 | 155 | 4.8% | 4.8% | 4.8% | 98 | 10.6% | 10.6% | 82.1% | 4,198 |
| San Joaquin Sherriffs Dept. | 1,139 | 1,066 | 102 | 10.6% | 10.6% | 10.6% | 94 | 56.1% | 56.1% | 89.7% | 4,406 |
| Stanislaus Sherriffs Dept. | 964 | 1,066 | 1,000 | 1,080 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 99 | 12.9% | 12.9% | 21.1% | 4,659 |
| Contra Costa Sherriffs Dept. | 1,226 | 2,263 | 806 | 886 | 362 | 5.3% | 81 | 5.3% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 4,886 |
| Tulare Sherriffs Dept. | 1,238 | 1,295 | 900 | 972 | 57 | 4.6% | 57 | 4.6% | 1.1% | 2.1% | 4,943 |
| Yuba County Sherriffs Dept. | 308 | 362 | 54 | 51 | 362 | 17.6% | 54 | 17.6% | 1.0% | 3.1% | 4,997 |
| Humboldt Sherriffs Dept. | 227 | 263 | 191 | 191 | 191 | 20.4% | 191 | 20.4% | 0.4% | 9.1% | 5,042 |
| Napa Corrections Dept. | 319 | 342 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 7.1% | 23 | 7.1% | 0.4% | 9.6% | 5,175 |
| San Diego Probation Dept. | 319 | 342 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 7.1% | 23 | 7.1% | 0.4% | 9.6% | 5,195 |
| Mendocino Corrections Dept. | 207 | 221 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 6.5% | 14 | 6.5% | 0.3% | 9.7% | 5,256 |
| Lake Sherriffs Dept. | 342 | 355 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 3.9% | 13 | 3.9% | 0.2% | 9.8% | 5,269 |
| Modoc Sherriffs Dept. | 342 | 355 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 3.7% | 10 | 3.7% | 0.2% | 9.2% | 5,323 |
| Amador Sherriffs Dept. | 45 | 56 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 23.5% | 11 | 23.5% | 0.2% | 99.0% | 5,313 |
| Plumas Sherriffs Dept. | 43 | 49 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 14.0% | 6 | 14.0% | 0.1% | 99.7% | 5,325 |
| Ventura Sherriffs Dept. | 1,298 | 1,304 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 0.5% | 6 | 0.5% | 0.1% | 99.8% | 5,348 |
| Imyo Sherriffs Dept. | 60 | 65 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 9.1% | 5 | 9.1% | 0.1% | 99.9% | 5,364 |
| Sierra Sherriffs Dept. | 84 | 86 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2.8% | 2 | 2.8% | 0.0% | 99.9% | 5,366 |
| Tulare Sherriffs Dept. | 113 | 114 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.9% | 1 | 0.9% | 0.0% | 99.9% | 5,367 |
| San Diego Workforce | 205 | 205 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5,367 |
| Gilbert Sherriffs Dept. | 66 | 66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5,367 |
| Calaveras Sherriffs Dept. | 53 | 51 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3.2% | 2 | 3.2% | 0.2% | 99.8% | 5,368 |
| Fresno Sherriffs Dept. | 2,139 | 2,137 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0.1% | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% | 99.9% | 5,369 |
| Lassen Sherriffs Dept. | 92 | 90 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2.6% | 2 | 2.6% | 0.3% | 99.9% | 5,361 |
| Shasta Sherriffs Dept. | 359 | 352 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5,361 |
| Nevada Sherriffs Dept. | 142 | 135 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 1.0% | 7 | 1.0% | 0.1% | 99.9% | 5,355 |
| Winters Sherriffs Dept. | 1,298 | 1,304 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 14.0% | 6 | 14.0% | 0.1% | 99.7% | 5,352 |
| Yolo Sherriffs Dept. | 408 | 397 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 3.4% | 10 | 3.4% | 0.1% | 99.9% | 5,317 |
| Butte Sherriffs Dept. | 106 | 96 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 3.7% | 10 | 3.7% | 0.1% | 99.9% | 5,282 |
| San Benito Sherriffs Dept. | 286 | 276 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 4.4% | 7 | 4.4% | 0.1% | 99.8% | 5,338 |
| Marin Sherriffs Dept. | 142 | 135 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 1.0% | 7 | 1.0% | 0.1% | 99.9% | 5,348 |
| Kings Sherriffs Dept. | 338 | 322 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 4.8% | 16 | 4.8% | 0.2% | 92.0% | 5,287 |
| Casa Orosi | 26 | 26 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 8.8% | 2 | 8.8% | 0.1% | 95.8% | 5,135 |
| San Mingo Sherriffs Dept. | 548 | 500 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 7.0% | 48 | 7.0% | 0.1% | 91.8% | 5,213 |
| Impala Sherriffs Dept. | 1,123 | 1,123 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4.7% | 1 | 4.7% | 0.1% | 94.9% | 5,036 |
| Kern Sherriffs Dept. | 2,102 | 2,003 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4.7% | 2 | 4.7% | 0.1% | 94.7% | 4,871 |
| San Luis Obispo Sherriffs Dept. | 1,994 | 1,823 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 62.2% | 100 | 62.2% | 2.4% | 92.0% | 4,700 |
| Santa Clara Dept. of Corrections | 19,163 | 20,714 | 1,551 | 8,19% | 28.9% | 28.9% | 1,551 | 14.2% | 43.1% | 2.9% | 4,304 |

